Cattle livestock Value Chain Transformation Project

Concept Note for the provision of transaction and advisory services

June 2020





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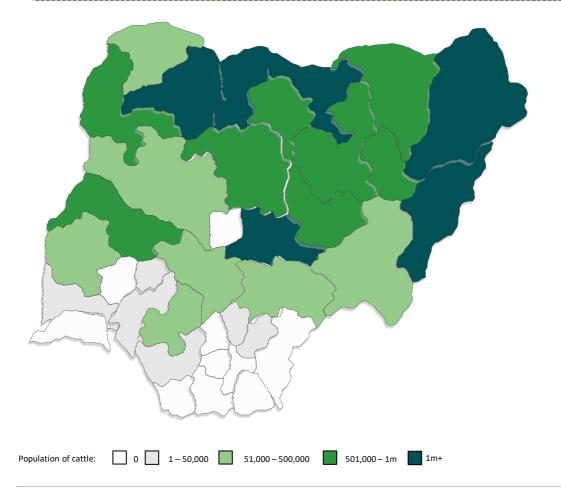
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The state of play in the cattle value chain in Nigeria



The cattle livestock ecosystem in Nigeria

With domestic, regional and international demand for beef expected to grow significantly over the coming decades, the desire to transform Nigeria's beef sector is coming at the right time. The transformation of the sector will foster a change in how farmers, processors, retailers and other stakeholders do business. The main target for the entire industry value chain must be to attract the required private and public investors to bolster innovation, and achieve growth.



Existing resource endowment

19 million heads of cattle

15 states with **>500,000** heads of cattle each

85 million hectares of uncultivated arable land

Grassland resources, with 54% of total land area under pasture

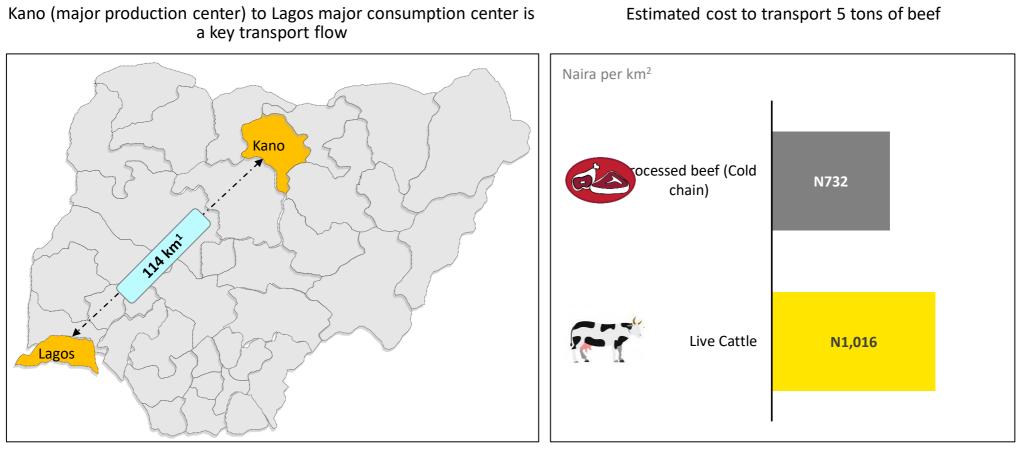
Supplementary feeds available in forest areas

Cattle production knowledge & capabilities

Traditional Fulani livelihood

Informal industry players from cattle rearers, traders to transporters and butchers

The cattle livestock ecosystem in Nigeria cont'd.

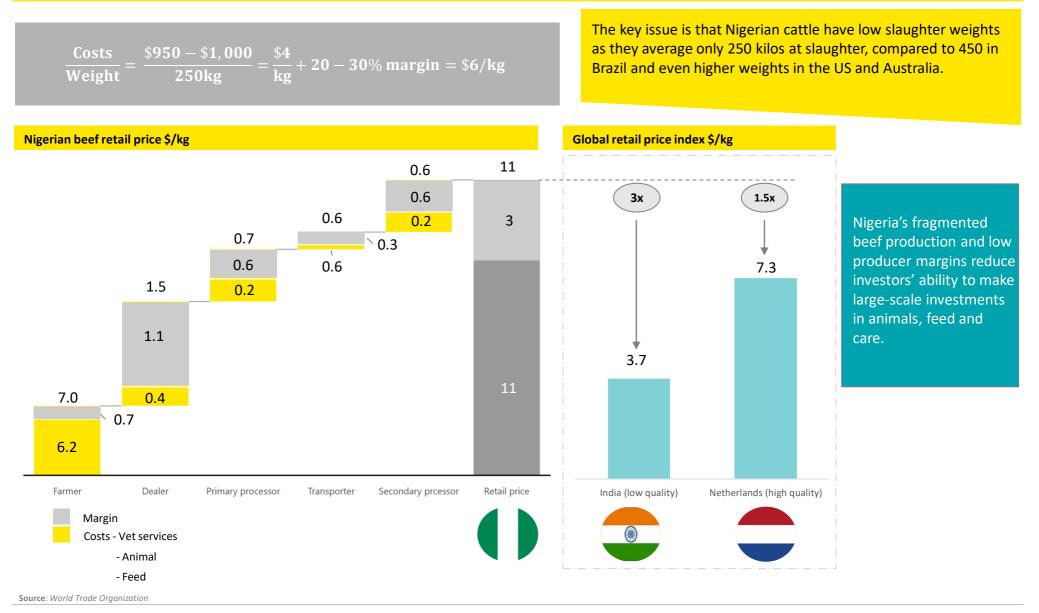


¹Average distance per road

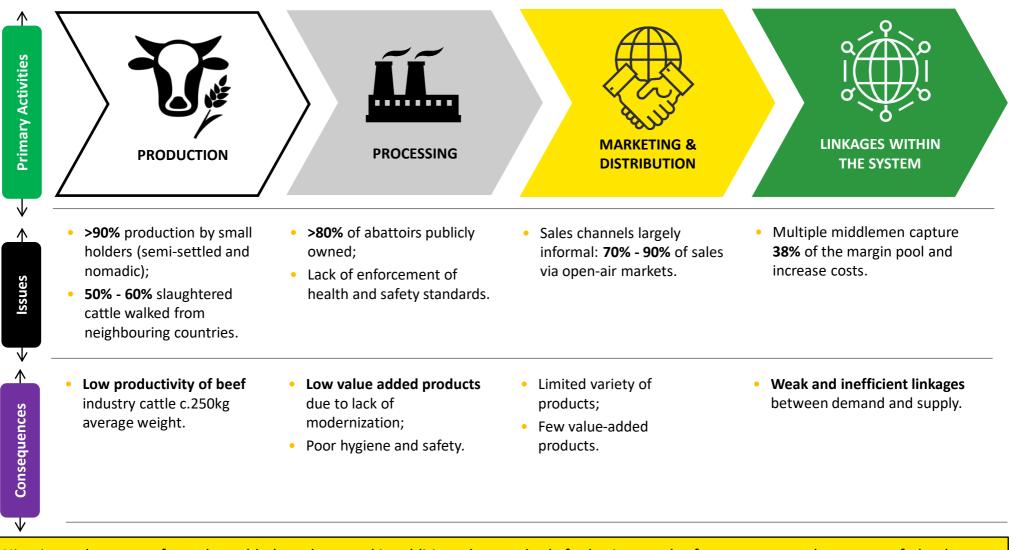
²Using yield of 45% to calculate dressed weight

Over 90% of Nigeria's cattle production is in the North, yet half of beef demand is in the South – with the difference between the two regions being above 1,000 kilometers. Given the economic cost of transport, processing may be best located to production hubs and demand centers since live cattle are more costly to transport than beef as exhibited in the graphics above.

The cattle livestock ecosystem in Nigeria contd.



In most countries, the industry generates 80% of its earnings by adding value through after slaughter, processing and packaging



Nigeria produces very few value-added products and in addition, the standards for hygiene and safety are poor as there are no federal meat safety legislation to guide the practices of public and private sector players.

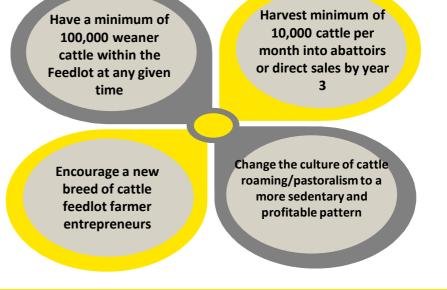
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Invigorating the potentials of beef production in Nigeria

Rationale for beef cluster in the South West

- Given the high concentration costs of moving beef from the point of production and slaughter to the demand centers, it's antecedent effect on beef pricing and the instability in the Northern Region, setting up a Beef Special Processing Zone (BSPZs) in the South West Nigeria would entice investors – given the high demand for beef in the Region.
- BSPZs would take advantage of a standard set of incentives and economies of scale. This would mean locating a feedlot, slaughterhouse and processing unit at one site that is proximate to feed, cattle production and demand for beef, together with complementary commodities, or grain processing that provides feedstock.

OICL's vision for the proposed project



Growth will be driven by...

- Demand-side drivers
- Population and income growth
- Exports prospect
- "Healthy meat" as a striking selling feature

Supply-side drivers

- Availability of large ranches
- Available land to support growing of fodder and forage
- Processing facilities

Policy and infrastructure support

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- Infrastructural support such as road access & electricity
- Increase in institutional credit facilities

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EY value proposition

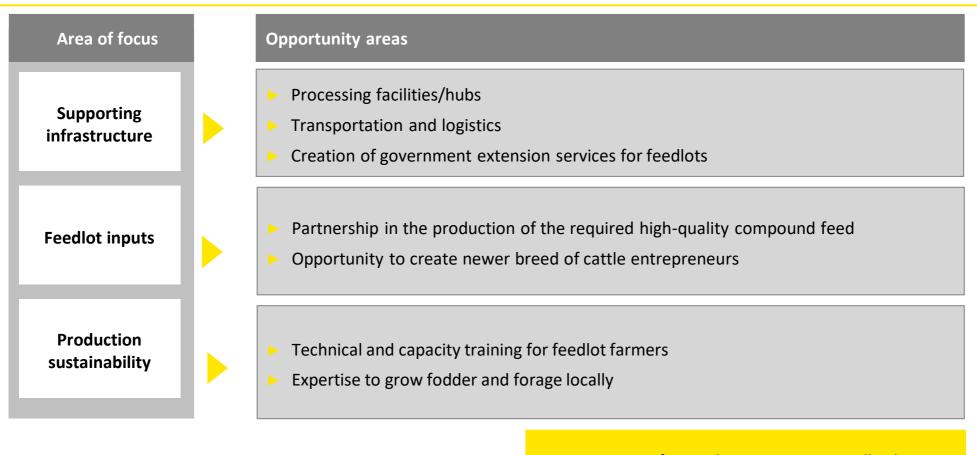


Development of a robust business case and financial modelling to support decision making on the value proposition



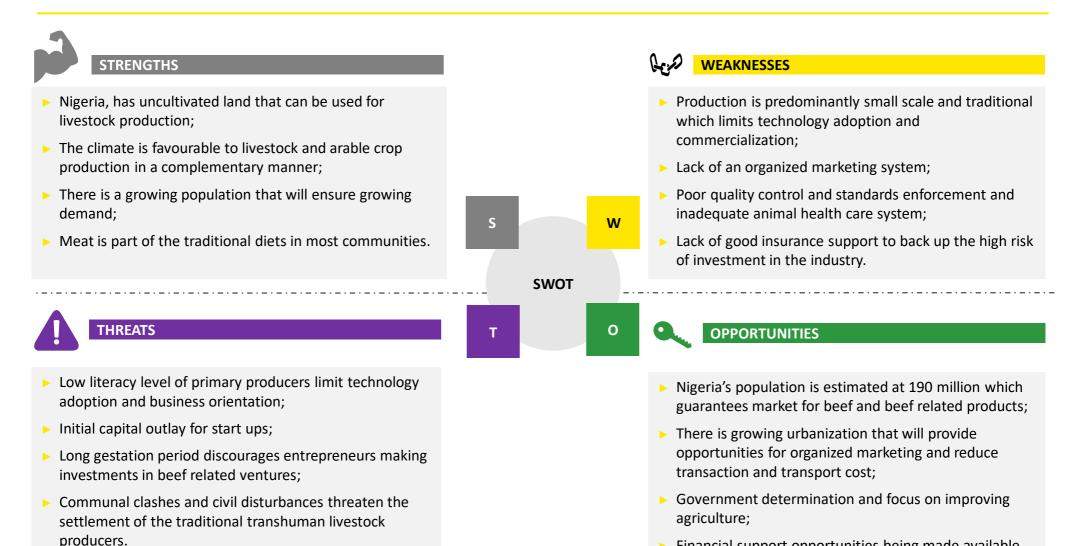
Identify Strategic partnerships and commercial required to support the viability and implementation of the project

A unique holistic approach to design economic and attractiveness strategies



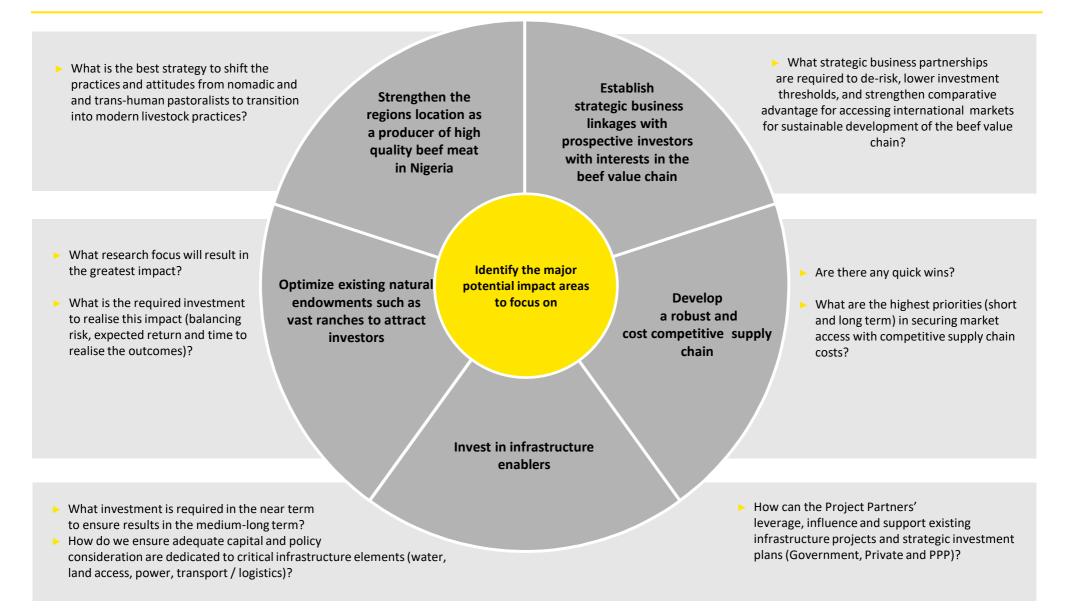
Setting up a Beef Special Processing Zone will enhance the competitiveness of the livestock/beef transformation value chain and have a multiplier effect on the economy at large.

SWOT analysis of the beef livestock sector



Financial support opportunities being made available to support the livestock industry.

Strategic imperatives required to realise the potentials of beef transformation in Nigeria



Potential development pathways



Transformation imperatives for Nigeria's beef value chain

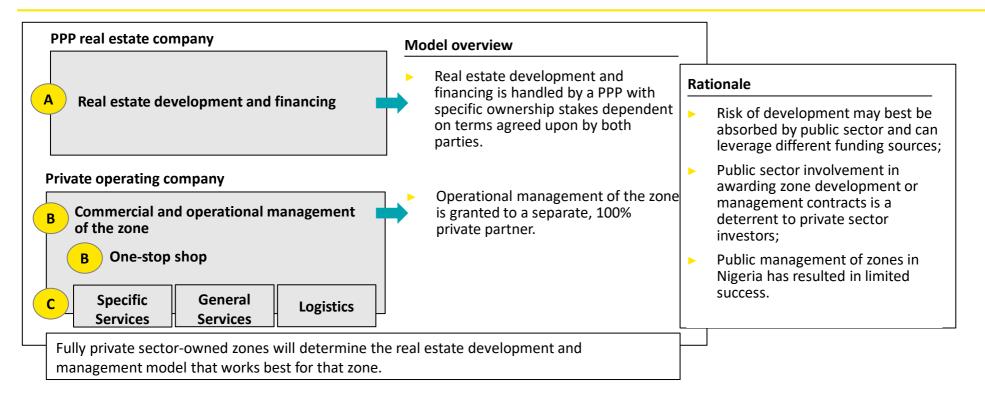
	 New disruptive business models to 	 Drastically expand feedlots to fatten cattle sources from smallholders; Build end-to-end integrated meat units (feed, ranch, fatten,
	massively increase production	process);
Objectives		3. Setup semi-settled smallholder beef cooperatives.
 Provide Nigerians with safe & quality beef at good value; Explore Halal export niches; 	Unlock productivity gain through genetics and feed	 Improve breeds to increase cattle productivity; Expand production and use of commercial feed.
 Progressively increase production. 	Upgrade slaughter and retail to increase value-added for customers	 Privatize and modernize abattoirs; Accelerate the rollout of modern wholesale and retail (supermarkets, multi-meat retailers, upgraded butcheries).
		 Form industry body for coordination and knowledge dissemination;
	Deploy priority transversal reforms for long term sustainability	 Set strict safety and environmental legislation and enforce standards;
		 Actively manage imports of live cattle and processed beef to improve breeding stock and develop market access.

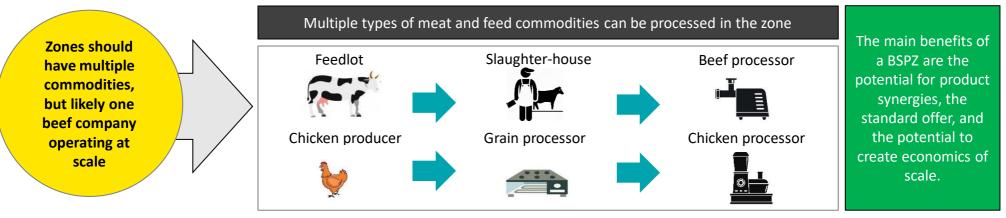
Potential models for the development of a beef value chain

Models you can leverage			Rationale	examples of potential sites
Existing BSPZs in the South close to demand centers	Slaughter House	Beef processor	 Facilities would be built close to demand centers in the South where beef will be sold (particularly formal retail; Close to cattle production from new ranches with effective links to transport live cattle; This model may suit an end-end integrated processor with a cattle ranch near ports for potential exports. 	 Ososa (Ogun) cassava agricultural cluster¹; Ketu Ereyun – Epe corridor (Lagos) fisheries agricultural cluster.
Existing agricultural clusters providing feedstock	Grain processor	Feedlot + feed mill	 This model relies on the byproducts of processing crops; Access to crop residue from staple crops (rice, sorghum) for milling feed for feedlots; Only those sites that do not require lengthier cattle transport. 	Ogun, Ekiti, Oyo, Ondo
Ideal beef production and demand condition for a new "BSPZ"	Feedlot + feedmill	Slaughter House	 This model leverages all the ideal conditions for processing beef as it identifies new sites for "BSPZs"; Areas close to feed, cattle production and demand centers that are not currently in the BSPZs would warrant a separate site. 	Areas identified by OICL: Ikere- Iseyin (Oyo), Ogboro-Saki (Oyo), Akunu Akoko (Ondo), Imeko (Ogun) and Oke-Ako Ekiti (Ekiti).

¹Beef processing operations and ranch is already present in Ogun State

Potential structuring models for BSPZs





Business case

Investors have multiple opportunities to explore in the beef value chain with the two key models being the Feedlot and the Integrated processing unit models

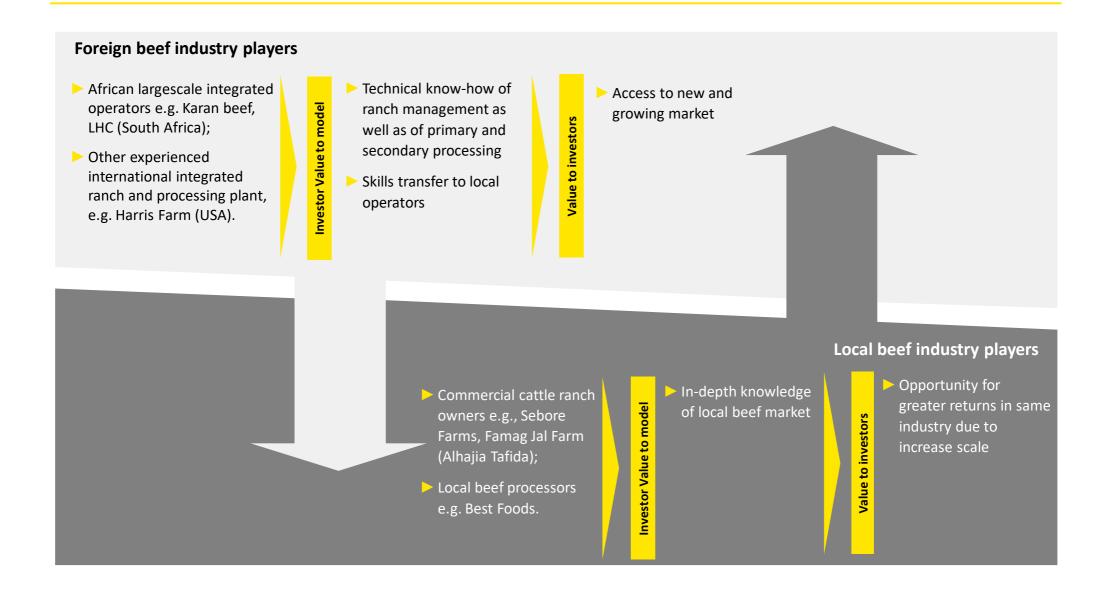
Main investments	Description	Key requirements	Investment incentives	Barriers to investment					
Feedlots to fatten cattle	 A feedlot with a defined number of cattle per feeding cycle. 	 Consistent access to inputs, cattle, high quality compound feed and other raw materials. 	 Provision of cheap finance, land concessions, reduction of tariffs and duties 	 Affordable long-term capital, lack of reliable input supply, ineffective veterinary controls 					
End to end integrated units specialized in meat	 Integrated unit, ranch, slaughter house, and processing plant 	 A steady cattle supply from migration; A robust disease control and surveillance 	 Provision of cheap, long- term finance; Provision of zero percent custom duties 	 Capital requirements and financing costs (an integrated unit can cost \$10 - \$20 million); 					
Feed unit	 Combined feed unit with a defined capacity for cattle 	 program; Promotion of cross- breeding of local cattle with more productive breeds; Organized live cattle imports to boost productivity; Provision of the required land for the integrated plant. 	on the importation of agricultural equipment and cold storage equipment;	 Limited access to land and inputs; Inconsistency in cattle supply; 					
Intensive cattle ranch with finishing	 Cattle ranch with a defined capacity per cattle 		 Land concessions; Economic guarantee of non-disruption of business operations due 	 Inadequate skill level of local workers; High cost acquiring and maintaining cold 					
Slaughter house	 Slaughterhouse with defined capacity of butchers per annum 		required land for the	required land for the	required land for the	required land for the	required land for the	 to change in policy environment; Provision of infrastructural facilities such as access roads % 	chain storage and logistic facilities.
Processing plant	 Processing facility with a defined capacity per MT 		such as access roads & electricity						

Investor analysis for the Feedlot model

Local beef industry players	 Local cattle dealers Private abattoirs e.g. Gashfar Abattoir Commercial cattle ranch owners e.g. Sebore Farms, Famag Jal Farms In-depth knowledge of local beef market Long-standing relationships with existing small-holder farms 	 Value of model to investors Opportunity for greater returns in same business Improved productivity of existing herd for farmers
Local non- beef industry players	 Commercial poultry or piggery farmers Livestock feed mills Local entrepreneurs New agri-entrepreneurs (Nagropreneurs) Investor Value to model Experience of intensive training Strong links to feed supply Business management skills 	 Value of model to investors Diversification of investment portfolio Easy entry into high return opportunity in agribusiness
Foreign beef industry players	 Experienced international feedlot companies e.g. JBS (USA) Regional farmers e.g. LHC (South Africa) Investor Value to model Technical knowhow of feedlot management Skills transfer to local operators 	 Value of model to investors Access to new and growing market

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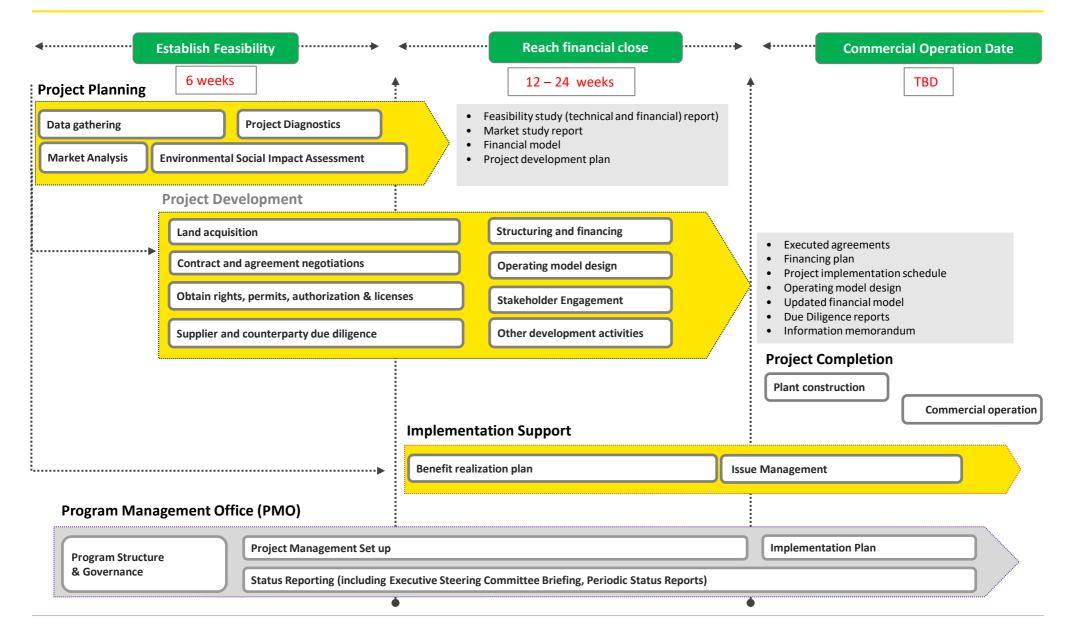
Investor analysis for the Integrated model



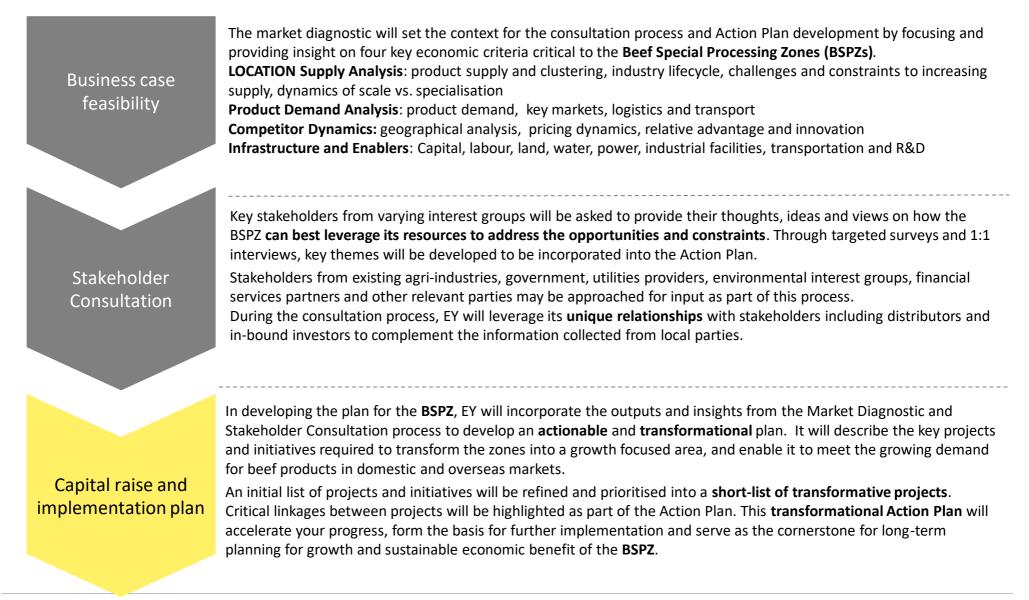
Our approach and methodology



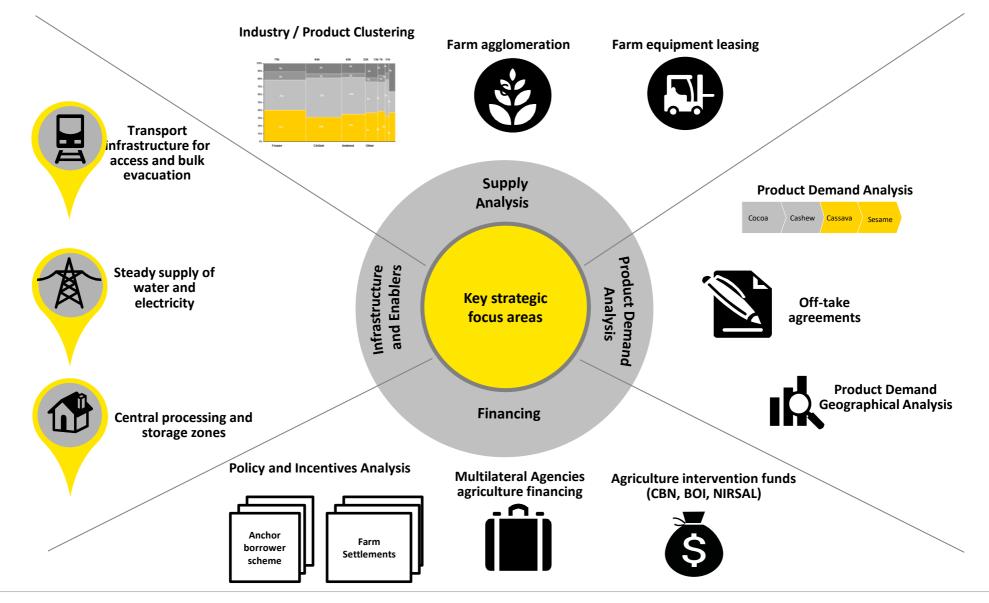
What You Need to Do When



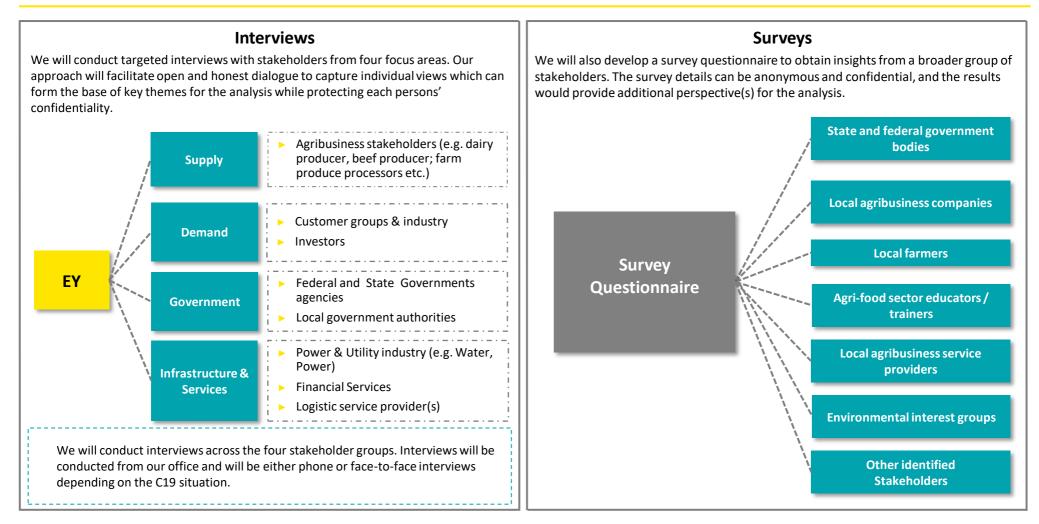
We will conduct a comprehensive analysis of the current and future market to extract strategic insights which will inform and guide the development of the BSPZ



A unique holistic approach to design commercial and attractiveness strategies through agglomeration and clustering



Our stakeholder consultation strategy combines the personal approach of 1:1 interviews with surveys to a broad group to maximize coverage



Key Risks for achieving the outcomes	Risk Mitigating Strategy
Not be able to interview all stakeholders as planned or get survey response in time	Early stakeholder engagement to confirm participation of stakeholders and detailed planning

We envisage three phases to our work in order to raise new capital for the Project. Developing the investment case and modelling the appropriate financial returns to reflect your objectives will be critical in establishing a target valuation and delivering the key messages with which to go to market.



Scope and methodology

	Feasibility and market diagnostic	Stakeholders' Consultation	Business case and transformation plan
Approach	 Diagnostic review of the sector Technical, Financial and Commercial analysis of the livestock-beef agric value chain Assessment of government policy and strategy regarding the financing ecosystem Analysis of the Nigerian financial sector to understand the appetite and criteria for investing Assessment of the livestock-beef agric value chain for suitable financing structures 	 Define stakeholders consultation plan with reference to objectives, legal requirements, timeline, monitoring and engagement principles II. Stakeholder assessment and recommendation based on: Summary of the findings from feasibility study Assessment of public –private financing options III. Integrated plan for relevant stakeholder relations 	 Market opportunity and industry performance assessment Develop financial models to demonstrate a range of financial outcome scenarios. Establishment of financing framework and the investment funds. Facilitate the selection of independen fund management companies to manage the various funds Develop financing strategy Implementation Plan
	4-6 weeks	5-8 weeks	6-10 weeks
Outputs	 Project kick off Key findings form a due diligence perspective Market assessment report Financial Model 	 Stakeholders' map Stakeholders' consultation strategy Stakeholder consultation report 	 Determination of optimum financing structure/plan Flexible financial model with sensitivity and scenario analysis Anchor/tenant discussions

Prepare financial model for commercial and economic assessment of the project

Why the Agrikonsult Consortium



Why the Agrikonsult-EY Consortium

AgrikØnsult Lead and Technical Adviser	Agrikonsult is one of Nigeria's leading farm and agriculture value chain organizations and provides a full range of technical and operational advisory services to public and private sector stakeholders in regards to the procurement, technical and commercial development of large capital projects in the agriculture and allied industries.
The CFG Advisory Investment Adviser	The CFG Advisory delivers a full range of complementary Investment Banking Services. Corporate Finance and Advisory our Specialization. The optimization of Debt and Equity within the Capital Structure of both our Corporate and Public Sector Clients is a priority. We facilitate, advise and mange the process for Initial and Expansion Capital Raising leveraging on our extensive transaction affiliate network.
EY Commercial adviser	EY is one of the world's leading professional services organization and has a network of national offices, all over the world, united by a single operating structure and a common culture of knowledge sharing. Through our global network of over 728 offices in 150 countries comprising more than 225,629 technical and managerial staff, the firm has been on top of the advisory league tables across the world.

About AgrikØnsult

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Firm Description

Who we are

We are active in implementation and management of projects in agricultural and water resource industries, working for private clients, governments Finance, international development organizations and financial institutions.

From our office in Nigeria, we manage studies and projects, in close cooperation with our subsidiaries and partner companies abroad.

What we do

- Turnkey Agribusiness Project Management;
- Management and Advisory Consulting;
- Importation and Warehouse Inventory Management;
- Commodity Trading & Export;
- Finance: Advisory, Debt, Equity, Options & Futures;
- Produce Processing;
- Produce Storage;
- Commodity Aggregation & Warehouse Receipts Management;
- Interim and Turnaround Management;
- Agribusiness Supply Chain Management & Logistics;
- Risk Management;
- Training & Capacity Building.



Our philosophy

Quality staff & co-operation

Client centric

Growth and technology

Why AgrikØnsult?



Our strategy

Capacity building

We focus on improving the skill and knowledge base of all related actors in the agricultural sector through awareness programs and skill development trainings in areas such as agriculture techniques, integrated farming, marketing, value addition of products, poverty reduction, food security etc.

Promoting partnerships and networking for development

We promote and establish new partnerships and networking with various governmental agencies, research institutions, financial institutions and non-governmental organizations to address the issues of the farming sectors and farmers on long term basis.

Promoting sustainable agriculture

Sustainable agriculture is considered as the economically and environmentally sustainable approach to guarantee holistic health, food security, food production and economical well being which is part of the strategies we promote to our clients.

Promoting research

We facilitate and promote participatory researches in livestock development, rural development, resource management, marketing and technology upgrade, natural resource management, bio-diversity promotion, non-conventional energy resources, sustainable farming and composting.

Our credentials

We have a long experience and extensive know-how in the agricultural and water resource industries and the projects we have been engaged on are characterized by their practical approach and the tangible results realized for the partners and clients involved.

Some of our related mandates include the following:

- Developed and Financed an Abattoir, Meat Production and Processing and Retail Facility for Beef, Poultry, Goat and Pork;
- Management of retail meat outlets in high value super-markets and supply of prime retail meat cuts to restaurants;
- Adviser to The DFID Nigeria Infrastructure Advisory Facility;
- Preferred Technical Adviser and Arranger for The CFG advisory Financial Advisory Firm involved in Agribusiness Projects Advisory, Finance and Investment;
- Developed and Financed a Cassava Value Chain for processing HQCF and Tapioca Starch;
- Developing Agribusiness Industrial Hub with the River Basins and Federal Ministry of Water Resources, Nigerian Sovereign Wealth Fund NSIA and Flour Mills Nigeria;
- South West Nigeria Coordinator and technical consultant for PTF Agriculture and Food Supply Project;

- Developed and Financed large scale Commercial Greenhouse Projects;
- Provision of management and technical support to various commercial cropping program for corn and soya beans;
- Active commodity trading for locally produced crops moving and storing local produce and perishables in Lagos;
- > Technical Partnership with Ernst and Young West Africa.

About The CFG Advisory





Firm Description

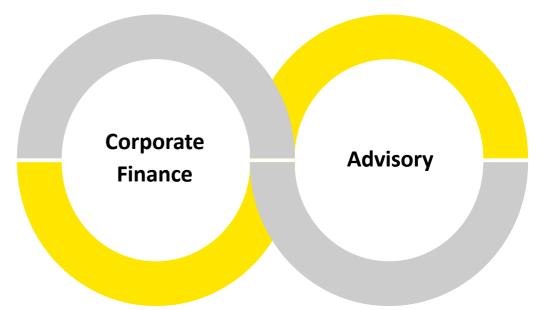
Who we are

The CFG Advisory delivers a full range of complementary Investment Banking Services. We are a boutique firm, offering personalized services and have stayed close to our client base and grown with some over the last 30 years.

We have also built an extensive transaction affiliate network, and partnerships with large financial institutions in Africa and key Global Financial Markets.

Our goal is to enhance the value of our clients financial transactions by delivering results and providing the best advise, and seeking the best deals with bespoke solutions.

Our focus



What we do....

- Financial and Investment Advisory
- Corporate Restructuring
- Mergers and Acquisition
- Capital Structure Optimization
- Venture Capital/Private Equity
- Structured Trade Finance

- Public Sector Policy Formulation
- Facilitation Advisory
- Asset Management
- Treasury, FX and Money Markets
- Propriety Trading

- Structured Trade Finance
- Project Finance
- Agribusiness
- Securities
- FDI & Portfolio Investor Facilitation

- Research
- Investment Due Diligence
- Monitoring & Evaluation
- Receivership
 - Interim & Turnaround Management

Our credentials

Our Success is as a result of the relationships and trust we have built with our clients over the last 30 years.

Some of our related mandates include the following:

- US\$1.5 Billion Debt Finance for Major Nigerian Telcos. Co-Financial Adviser, Local Arranger and Lender;
- Private Client Equity Investment and Acquisition in Major Telco US\$500Million Financial Adviser and Arranger;
- Private Client US\$ 650Million Marginal Oil field Acquisition and Development Financial Adviser;
- Private Client Majority Equity Acquisition and Investment in Real Estate \$150Million Financial Adviser and Arranger;
- Privatization Advisory Mandates, Preparing Bids, Valuations Advisory and due diligence for Acquisition of State Assets;
- Federal Government of Nigeria Policy Advisory;
- Private Client Lead Adviser ABB-SCANPOWER bid for Disco and SIEMENS-EOH bid for Genco;
- Lead Adviser & Arranger US\$50Million FCMG MBO Acquisition and Private Equity Exit;

- Restructuring and Recapitalization of Equatorial Trust Bank in preparation for acquisition on Behalf of The Central Bank of Nigeria.
 Successfully restructured and sold ETB to Sterling Bank October 2011;
- Financial Advisory, Debt and Equity Placement for a Global Media Company, Africa Entry.

About EY





EY Firm Description

Our African footprint

EY has extensive network across Africa:-

- 164 years in Africa
- Offices in 33 countries covering 5 regions
- 266 Partners and 5,100 staff
- 1 African Executive
- 1 integrated operating model





Offices in:

- Lagos
- Abuja
- Port Harcourt
- Accra



Our Clients

Over **400** clients spread across the private and public sectors spanning all industries: manufacturing; retail & Consumer; products; oil & gas; financial services; telecommunication and technology; industrial and consumer; mining etc.

EY Firm Description

EY aims to have a positive impact on businesses and markets, as well as on the society as a whole. EY is the most integrated among the Big-4 firms. This means that EY operates an integrated financial system across all geographies. This translates to ease of skills transferability, cross border service delivery and real time access to information across various markets.

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Highest performing teams

- Focus on human equity and inclusiveness empowers every individual.
- Work in inclusive, geographically borderless teams to bring diverse perspectives and move quickly to actions and results.
- Our diverse team means an exceptional client experience which is our commitment to you.

Industry focused

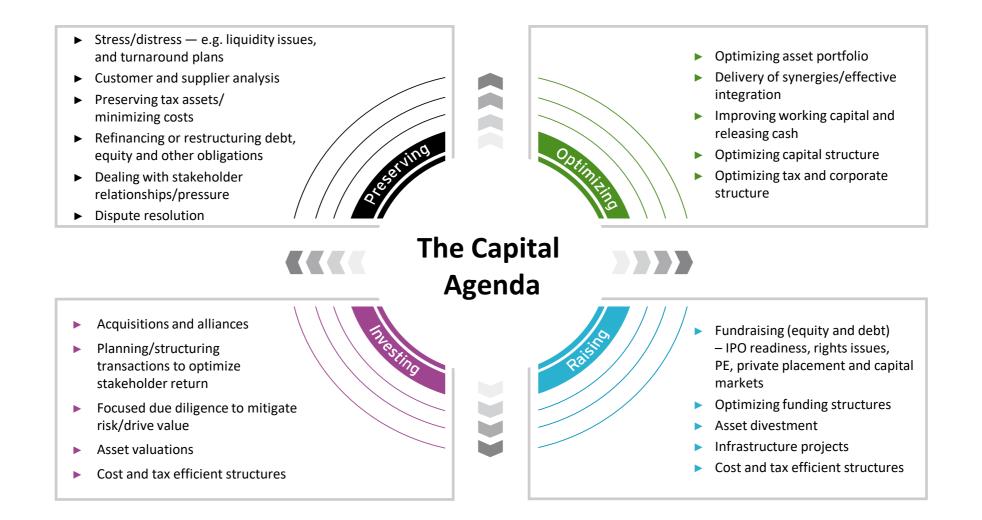
- Focused and invested in the Government and public sector.
- Valued understanding of your critical issues and challenges that shape the public sector.
- Knowledge hubs provide timely and relevant industry, technical and regulatory information to help you meet current and evolving needs.

Exceptional client service

- Largest worldwide network, bringing the right people in the right locations, building trust and enriching relationships.
- Proactive, visible and timely in sharing our knowledge, perspectives and experience – this is our mindset and culture.
- This is what differentiates us in the market and how EY builds a better working world.



About EY Transaction Advisory Services



Our credentials

Some of our related mandates include the following:

- EY assisted Ekiti State Government to conduct a prefeasibility study in connection with setting up of a Special Agric Processing Zone (SAPZ) in the State;
- EY carried out an independent business advisory exercise on behalf of AFIG Funds for the purpose of making an investment in Nosak Farm Produce Limited;
- EY was appointed by Sahel Capital Limited to carry out an independent business advisory exercise on Diamond Pearls Agro Allied Limited for the purpose of an investment;
- EY performed purchase price allocation on an acquisition of Quintessential Foods Nigeria Limited;
- EY was engaged to prepare a business plan in connection with the proposed restructuring of Lagos State Development and Property Corporation;
- EY was engaged to prepare a business plan and feasibility study for the development of an inland dry port in south west Nigeria;
- EY provided a pre-feasibility study on Agge Port City, Brass Port City, Gbaran Power Project and 25MW Power Project in Bayelsa State in order to develop a strategic plan for Eco-industrial city, as well as power projects and sea ports;

- EY was engaged by the British High Commission to conduct a market research on trade facilitation in Nigeria;
- EY assisted Overseas Development Institute and PDF II in carrying out a market study on policies required to drive local and foreign investment in Nigeria to achieve long-term economic growth.
- EY was engaged to conduct a feasibility study on 5 key cluster segments for the Growth and Employment (GEMS) initiative of the Ministry & World Bank;
- EY was engaged to carry out a market study on MSMEs recategorization and local content implementation in Nigeria;
- EY was engaged as a transaction adviser to provide feasibility study and model review services in relation to the sponsoring of a 57 hectare mixed-use estate.

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Our team

Our team (CFG and AgrikØnsult)



Adetilewa A. Adebajo "Tilli" CEO – CFG and AgrikØnsult.

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My role on our proposed team is to lead the discussions on the fund-raise aspect of the project and to ensure the best investment deal is delivered

Strengths/Key skills

- ► Corporate finance structuring
- Capital raise support
- Infrastructure advisory
- Policy formulation
- M&A advisory

Relevant experience

- Developed and Financed an Abattoir, Meat Production and Processing and Retail Facility for Beef, Poultry, Goat and Pork
- Developing Agribusiness Industrial Hub with the River Basins and Federal Ministry of Water Resources, Nigerian Sovereign Wealth Fund NSIA and Flour Mills Nigeria
- Active commodity trading for locally produced crops moving and storing local produce and perishables in Lagos
- Management of retail meat outlets in high value super-markets and supply of prime retail meat cuts to restaurants
- Lead Adviser and Arranger for US\$160Million MBO for FMCG client to support PE exit acquisition
- ► Advised and assisted the Ogun State Government to set up a one stop investment centre, which resulted in over US\$4Billion in FDI flows in the last 4 years
- Lead Adviser to Nigerian Minister of Trade and Investment on investment promotion drives around the world and several global conferences, WEF at Davos, World Bank meetings etc.
- Structured Trade Finance us\$100Million Export Credit Support Financial Adviser and Arranger
- Private Client us\$300Million Water Front Real Estate Development Financial Adviser
- Assisted several multinationals to access various investment incentives for projects valued at over US\$5Billion
- MTN us\$200Million Medium Term Facility Joint Arranger and Lender Telcom Transaction.

About Me

- Tilli is an Economist and Investment Banker with over 35 years' experience, in Economics, Banking and Finance, in the Corporate and Academic sector;
- After earlier experience and career development in the International Financial Markets on Wall Street, the last 27 years have been focused on the Emerging Markets, involved in corporate finance, financial management, academia, economic policy, financial advisory, project finance and consulting.

Our team (EY)



John Uwajumogu

Partner – Transaction Advisory Services, West Africa.

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- john.uwajumogu@ng.ey.com
- **I**ohn Uwajumogu

"

My role on our proposed team is to manage the team, stakeholder relationships and bring the best of EYs Project development expertise to the project

Strengths/Key skills

- PPP structuring
- ► Due diligence
- ► Financial modelling and valuation
- ▶ Business plan, market and feasibility studies
- M&A Advisory

Relevant experience

- Prefeasibility study for Ekiti State Government in connection with setting up of a Special Agric Processing Zone (SAPZ) in the State.
- Feasibility study for the development of 5 value chain clusters for the Ministry of Industry Trade and Investment
- Feasibility study and business plan development for the construction of an Inland Dry Port in South West Nigeria
- ▶ Feasibility study for the development of a gas based industrial cluster and port city
- ► Feasibility study and business case for the concession of an out-grower farm service center scheme in Ghana
- Transaction advisor for the development of a modern market under a PPP scheme in Ghana
- Feasibility study for the development of a masterplan for the Ministry of Tourism, Arts and Culture
- Market study on MSME recategorization and strategic recommendation on the implementation of MSME competitiveness strategy
- ▶ Stakeholder engagement and project management for the Global Trade Program
- Market assessment for the implementation of Trade Facilitation measures in Nigeria
- ▶ Feasibility study for the development of a 400MWLPG storage terminal and jetty
- Market entry assessment and strategy articulation on \$890 million investment in Oil & Gas midstream value chain.

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About Me

- John Uwajumogu oversees the government and public sector for Transactions Advisory Services in Nigeria.
- He is a Certified Public Accountant and a graduate of Tufts University with a Masters degree in International trade and foreign affairs.
- John has over 18 years experience providing transaction advisory services including: i) project structuring ii) due diligence iii) feasibility study etc.



EY | Assurance | Tax | Transactions | Advisory

About EY

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